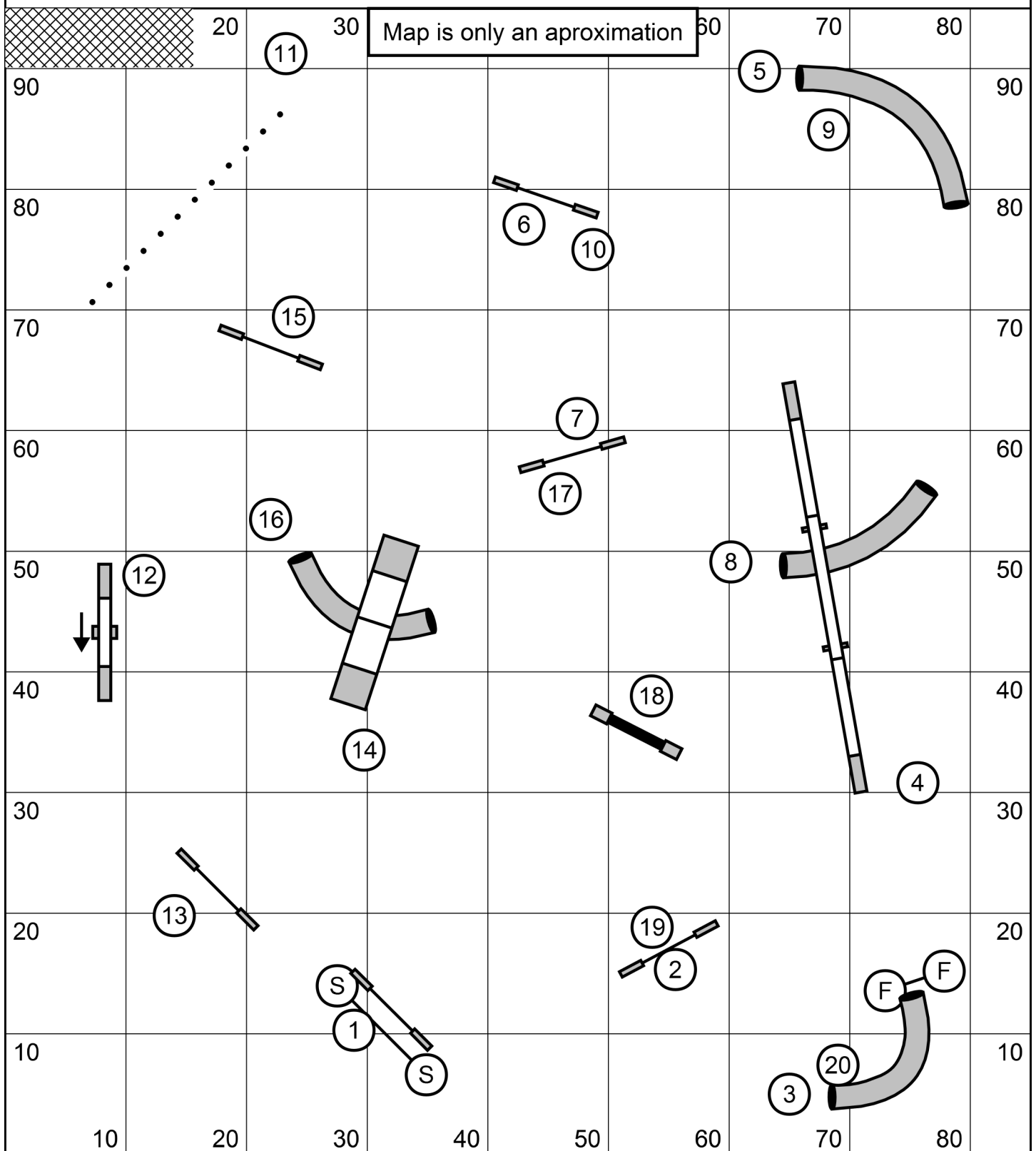




Masters Series Jumping

